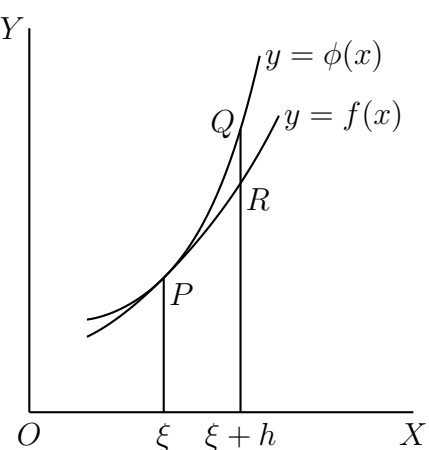
Y
y = φ(x)
y = f(x)
Q
R
P
O
ξ
ξ + h
X